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TA'LIM MAKTABLARINING **9-SINF**
O'QUVCHILAR UCHUN **INGLIZ TILI**
FANIDAN MUSTAQIL SHUG'ULLANISH
UCHUN

IMTIHON JAVOBLARI

2023

ESLATIB O'TAMIZ, MAZKUR JAVOBLAR SIZNI VAQTINGIZNI TEJASHGA VA
IMTIHONLARGA ESA KO'PROQ TAYYORLANISH UCHUN YORDAM BERADI.
IMTIHON JAVOBLARINI TIJORIY MAQSADLARDA FOYDALANISH MUMKIN EMAS.
VAQTNI QO'LDAN BOY BERMANG, TAYYORGARLIKNI HOZIRDAN BOSHLANG!

 @USTOZ

CARD 1

1. Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verb.

- Does she often **go to the cinema**?

- Yes, she **does**. But she is **preparing** for exam now, therefore she is not going there at the moment.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Millions of people all over the world speak English as a foreign or second language. We wonder whether English will still be the international language in the next century. Many people think that English will continue to be the international language. It is the language of many countries – the USA, Canada, Australia, the UK, New Zealand, and an official language of many others such as South Africa. Others think it depends on people. There are more than one billion people in China, so the language that is spoken by the most people will be the international language.

• How do you think?

• Can English still be the international language in the next century? Why/Why not?

Answer: There are differing opinions on whether English will continue to be the international language in the next century. Some believe that it will continue to be the international language due to the many countries where it is spoken as an official language. Others believe that the language spoken by the most people, such as Mandarin Chinese, may become the international language.

Therefore, whether English will still be the international language in the next century remains uncertain and could depend on factors such as population growth and cultural influences.

3. Speak on the topic “My learning strategies”.

• What do you do to learn effectively?

Answer: One of the most effective learning strategies is active learning. This involves engaging with the material actively by taking notes, asking questions, and summarizing the main points. This approach helps to keep the mind focused and improves retention of the material.

Another effective learning strategy is repetition. This involves reviewing the material multiple times, which helps to reinforce learning and improve memory. Breaking down the material into smaller chunks and reviewing them regularly can also be helpful.

In addition, using visual aids such as diagrams, graphs, and charts can be an effective learning strategy. This approach helps to improve understanding and retention of complex material. Similarly, using mnemonic devices such as acronyms or rhymes can also help to remember important information. Finally, getting enough sleep, exercise, and eating a healthy diet can also be helpful for effective learning. A healthy body and mind are essential for optimal learning and memory retention.

CARD 2

1. Complete the sentence.

If it is a holiday, pupils **do not go** to school.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Being a school teacher is very demanding. School teachers teach five-six classes a day to thirty-five students in a class. They spend their evenings preparing lessons and correcting papers. At the end of the day they can be very tired but most teachers like their jobs. They are pleased by young minds. Their job is really hard. They should be paid more.

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- *Should school teachers be paid more or are they being paid enough?*
- *How can we support teachers?*

Answer: School teachers have a very demanding job, teaching multiple classes to many students and spending their evenings preparing lessons and grading papers. Despite the challenges, many teachers enjoy their jobs and find satisfaction in working with young minds. However, the paragraph suggests that they should be paid more. Based on this information, it seems that school teachers may not be paid enough for the work that they do. To support teachers, one solution could be to increase their salaries to reflect the value of their work.

3. Speak on the topic “Internet”.

- *How did the Internet change our life?*
- *For what purposes do you use internet?*

Answer: The Internet has turned our existence upside down. It has revolutionized communications, to the extent that it is now our preferred medium of everyday communication. In almost everything we do, we use the Internet. Ordering a pizza, buying a television, sharing a moment with a friend, sending a picture over instant messaging. Before the Internet, if you wanted to keep up with the news, you had to walk down to the newsstand when it opened in the morning and buy a local edition reporting what had happened the previous day. But today a click or two is enough to read your local paper and any news source from anywhere in the world, updated up to the minute.

CARD 3

1. Complete the sentence with the correct relative pronoun.

*The man **who** is speaking to our teacher is my uncle.*

2. Read the paragraph and tell your opinion. Answer the questions.

It's not difficult to see that having certain abilities means that you can do certain jobs much better. If you have an ability to make friends quickly and get on with other people, it would be easier for you to work in a shop. If you are good at technical machinery and interested in operational problems, you should be an engineer. We should think about our personal strengths and weaknesses so that we can choose something more in line with our natural abilities.

- *How do personal skills help to do certain jobs?*
- *What are you good at?*

Answer: Here are the qualities which you need for different jobs

Honesty

Loyalty

Dependability

Teamwork

Flexibility

Self-reliance

Eagerness to learn

Confidence

Work ethic

Determination

Problem-solving skills

Positivity

Ambition

3. Speak on the topic “My future profession”.

- *How are you preparing for your future job?*

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- *What kind of skills do you need for your future job?*

Answer: I think that my future profession will be closely connected with computers. I am capable to work with them, and I also possess the qualities needed in this work. They are accuracy, energy, carefulness. But I hesitate if I have enough patience. I must develop it if I want to become a computer operator. I know that it would be better to choose a profession of an interpreter or any other occupation connected with Russian and literature because I am good at these subjects but when I began to study the computer skills that was what I have been looking for. In our modern world it's hard to do without computers. They are needed everywhere, and I hope that my interests in this subject will never change inspite of any circumstances.

CARD 4

1. Complete the sentence.

*My friend said that book was very interesting. I want **to read it**.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

About 90 percent of all children in most countries attend public school, which is free. The other 10 percent go to private schools, which often include additional special education. Public schools usually provide general secondary education. Private schools usually include vocational subjects like business or auto mechanics too and provide elective courses. Public schools have a lot of pupils in a classroom. But private schools have fewer students.

- *How do you think?*
- *Which is better – private or public school? Why?*

Answer: The decision of whether private or public schools are better for a child is subjective and dependent on a variety of factors, such as the child's learning style, academic needs, and family's financial situation. Public schools offer free education and typically have larger class sizes, while private schools offer additional special education and vocational subjects but come at a cost. Ultimately, the quality of education a child receives depends on the individual school and its teachers, curriculum, and resources, rather than whether it is private or public. It is important for parents to research and consider all available options before making a decision.

3. Speak on the topic "My school".

- *Why do you like your school?*
- *Is there anything you want to change in your school?*

Answer: Every school is special in its own way and the same is with my school as well. It is a place where people from different backgrounds and temperaments come together with the purpose to learn. It offers magic in the form of experiments in laboratories, sports in the field creativity in the art room and more. Schools are a place where we get to make friends, learn new things and grow every day. In fact, it is so hard to imagine a world without schools. They are the first place where we learn about life and many other things. Similarly, my school plays the same role in my life.

CARD 5

1. Complete the dialogue.

- *How long does it take you to finish this task?*
- *Around 60 minutes*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Pupils are expected a high standard of behaviour at all times at schools. Parents also should support teachers in developing the good behaviour of their children. It is important that pupils

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behave well in class. Bad behaviour affects the learning of other pupils and is unacceptable. Bullying is not tolerated at schools. Truancy is also a serious matter. Repeated truancy may result in exclusion from the school. Teachers may punish pupils if they break the rules.

- *How do you think?*
- *Why do schools need this kind of rules?*

Answer: Schools need rules to ensure a safe and productive learning environment for all students. By having rules in place, teachers can maintain control of the classroom and prevent disruptive behavior from negatively impacting the learning experience of other students. Rules also help to prevent bullying, truancy, and other forms of unacceptable behavior that could harm the well-being of students. Parents' support is crucial for the development of good behavior in children, and teachers can use punishment as a tool to reinforce the importance of following the rules. In short, rules and expectations exist to create a positive and productive learning environment for students.

3. Speak on the topic "Leisure time".

- *What do you do in your free time?*
- *Who do you usually spend your free time with?*

Answer: I like to spend my free time with my brother. He is ten years younger than me, and I tease him and play with him always. I also like to spend time with my friends as they are like-minded and we would definitely have a great conversation. I rarely spend time alone, and I like even that too.

CARD 6

1. Complete the sentence with the correct word.

*She has been practicing guitar **since** last week.*

2. Read the paragraph and prepare your own speech.

- What will you do if you are selected as a representative of School Council?

Hello. My name is Saodat Zakirova and I am hoping you will vote for me to represent you on the School Council. If you vote for me, we will:

- *help all the elderly people in our mahalla;*
- *invite them to the school once a week and put on a show for them;*
- *use our voluntary hours well;*
- *make our school into a model school;*
- *provide extra help for pupils who have low marks to help them raise the school standard;*

Do better at school! Look after our people! Vote for me as your representative and we'll all have a bright future.

Answer: Hello everyone, my name is Zukhriddin, and I am excited to be running for the position of School Council representative. If elected, I will work hard to make our school a better place for everyone. I have a few ideas that I believe can make a real difference.

Firstly, I would like to help the elderly people in our mahalla. We will invite them to the school once a week and put on a show for them. It is important to show our respect and care for our elders.

Secondly, I want to make sure that we use our voluntary hours well. We can contribute our time and effort to the community by participating in volunteering activities.

Thirdly, I want to make our school into a model school. We can achieve this by setting a good example and promoting good behavior and academic excellence among the students.

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Lastly, we should provide extra help for pupils who have low marks to help them raise the school standard. We can provide extra classes or peer tutoring to ensure that every student has an opportunity to succeed.

If elected, I will work hard to implement these ideas and ensure that our school is a great place for everyone. Thank you for your time and consideration, and I hope to have your vote.

3. Speak on the topic “My school day”.

- *What is your benefit from attending school?*
- *Do you think school is providing all skills and knowledge you need?*

Answer: Our lessons start at 8:00 am. We are all excited to learn something new. My favorite lesson is Math. Our math teacher is pretty strict and smart. I love his lessons. In Uzbek schools' lessons are timed for 45 minutes. We have one break between each lesson.

At 11:20 we have lunch time. Lunch is my favourite part of the school day. I get to eat and talk to my friends. We eat lunch in the canteen. After lunch it's a Geography class. It's normally a really boring class. The school day gets out at 1:45 p.m. Then finally I get to go home. So I do my homework that needs to be done at home. That's my one day at school

CARD 7

1. Choose the correct modal verb.

*Tom has an exam tomorrow. He **should** study today.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Imagine you have to spend an hour with a student you don't know from another class. Maybe you're going to take a test, or you're waiting to see the head teacher. For some people, it's a difficult situation because you don't know the person very well. For other people, it's easy to start a conversation and say, for example, How are you? or Are you nervous?

- Are you good at starting a conversation?
- What are the good ways to increase communication skills?

Answer: I can provide general information on the topic. To improve communication skills, some good ways are:

- Practice active listening: Listen carefully to the other person and respond to what they are saying.
- Ask open-ended questions: Ask questions that encourage the other person to talk more and share their thoughts and feelings.
- Be confident: Believe in yourself and your ability to communicate effectively.
- Use body language: Use appropriate body language such as eye contact, smiling, and nodding to show that you are engaged in the conversation.
- Be curious and interested: Show interest in what the other person is saying and ask follow-up questions.
- Read and write regularly: Reading and writing can help improve vocabulary and communication skills.
- Join social clubs: Joining social clubs and participating in group activities can help build confidence and improve communication skills.

Regarding the first question, if you find it difficult to start a conversation with someone you don't know, you can try asking open-ended questions to get the other person talking. You can also try to find common interests or topics to talk about.

3. Speak on the topic “Leadership”.

- What is it? What qualities should leaders have?
- Do you consider yourself as a leader?

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Answer: A great leader will always lead the people for a better future. Leadership is all about selflessness. It is about thinking about the goals of society before personal goals. A good leader will always lead by example and will always be focused on his or her goals.

CARD 8

1. Complete the sentence.

*I don't have money. I am sorry. I have **already** spent all my money.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

We must clean up our environment. A clean environment is not only clean streets and classrooms. A clean environment is life without alcohol and smoking. It's time to stop this dangerous behaviour. We're going to:

- raise this problem on local TV, on the radio and in local newspapers;
- carry out a survey of young people and inform the community about the real situation and the real facts;
- discuss the problem with adults;
- get support from all parents, teenagers, children and local government.
- What else can you do to save the planet?
- What kind of environmental problems do you have in your place?

Answer:

3. Speak on the topic "Public and private education".

- Compare.
- Which is better? Why?

Answer: Public and private education are two types of education systems that exist in most countries. Public education is the system of education that is provided by the government and is available to all citizens free of charge. Private education, on the other hand, is provided by private institutions and requires tuition fees to be paid by the students or their families.

Public education is seen as a fundamental right in most countries, and it aims to provide quality education to all children, regardless of their social or economic background. Public schools are funded by the government, and they follow a standardized curriculum that is approved by the education department. Public education is typically more affordable than private education, and it is accessible to a wider range of students.

Private education, on the other hand, is seen as a luxury, and it is typically only available to families who can afford the tuition fees. Private schools are often seen as providing a better quality of education than public schools, as they have more resources, smaller class sizes, and more qualified teachers. Private schools are also able to offer a more diverse range of programs and activities than public schools.

There are advantages and disadvantages to both public and private education. Public education is more affordable, accessible, and inclusive, but it may not offer the same quality of education as private education. Private education, on the other hand, is typically more expensive and exclusive, but it may offer a higher quality of education and more opportunities for students to excel in their chosen fields.

CARD 9

1. Complete the sentence.

*I bought **the** ice cream and pancakes yesterday.*

***The** ice cream was the most delicious one I have ever had.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

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Promotion is advertising. It helps companies to develop and to be famous. So, it is the main element of business. Without promotion companies cannot achieve anything. Some people think that promotion is to make money. It helps to pay for TV, radio, newspapers and magazines.

- *What is promotion in your opinion?*
- *How can you promote your products and services?*

Answer: Promotion refers to any activity that helps to increase awareness and interest in a product, service or brand. This can include advertising, public relations, personal selling, direct marketing, and other forms of communication.

To promote products and services, businesses can use various strategies such as social media marketing, content marketing, email marketing, search engine optimization (SEO), and paid advertising. It is essential to understand the target audience and choose the most effective promotion methods to reach them. A successful promotion strategy can lead to increased sales and brand awareness.

3. Speak on the topic "School trips".

- *How do you think of them?*
- *Should schools have more trips? Why?*
- *What can you learn from school trips?*

Answer: School trips are a great way for students to experience learning outside the classroom. They provide opportunities for students to interact with the world and to gain hands-on experience in different subjects. School trips can be both educational and fun, and they can have a significant impact on a student's personal and academic development.

In my opinion, schools should have more trips as they offer unique learning opportunities that cannot be replicated in a classroom setting. Trips allow students to apply what they have learned in class to real-world situations, which helps them to better understand the material and make connections between different subjects. Furthermore, trips can provide students with exposure to different cultures, lifestyles, and ways of thinking, which can broaden their horizons and help them become more empathetic and understanding individuals.

There are many things that can be learned from school trips. For example, visiting museums or historical sites can teach students about important events in history and how they have shaped the world we live in today. Outdoor activities such as camping or hiking can teach students about ecology, conservation, and the importance of taking care of our natural environment. Additionally, school trips can also provide opportunities for students to develop important life skills, such as communication, problem-solving, and leadership.

In conclusion, school trips are a valuable component of a student's education. They provide opportunities for students to learn in new and exciting ways, to explore different subjects and cultures, and to develop important life skills. Schools should prioritize providing more trips for their students as they can have a significant impact on a student's personal and academic growth.

CARD 10

1. Complete the sentence.

I went to work in my father's car. My was broken.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

It's normal for our planet to change, but at the moment, scientists think it's changing faster than usual. They don't understand everything that's happening, but they know that some

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deserts (places where it doesn't rain much) are growing, and many forests are getting smaller. The weather is getting wetter in some places and drier in others, and there are more big storms.

- *Do you think our planet is changing faster now than before?*
- *If yes, why do you think so?*
- *What factors are affecting the change of planet?*

Answer: Scientists have indeed stated that the planet is changing faster than usual, and many of them attribute this to human activity, such as the burning of fossil fuels, deforestation, and pollution. These activities contribute to global warming, which leads to climate change and affects the planet in various ways, including the melting of glaciers, rising sea levels, and changes in weather patterns. Other factors that may be affecting the change of the planet include natural phenomena such as volcanic eruptions and solar activity.

3. Speak on the topic "Travelling".

- *Do you like travelling? Why/Why not?*
- *What can you learn from travelling?*

Answer: Travelling is a popular leisure activity that is enjoyed by many people all over the world. Whether it's for relaxation, adventure, or cultural exploration, travelling offers a unique opportunity to explore new places, meet new people, and experience new things. Travelling can provide numerous benefits and opportunities for personal growth and development. One of the most obvious benefits of travelling is the exposure to different cultures, customs, and ways of life. This exposure can lead to a greater appreciation and understanding of the world, as well as a more open-minded and tolerant perspective.

Travelling can also teach valuable life skills, such as communication, problem-solving, and adaptability. When travelling, people are often forced to navigate unfamiliar situations and interact with people from different backgrounds. This can help to build confidence and independence, as well as the ability to handle unexpected situations.

Travelling can also provide opportunities for personal reflection and self-discovery. Being in a new environment can often help people to gain perspective on their own lives, values, and priorities. Additionally, travelling can provide a break from the routines and stresses of daily life, which can help to reduce stress and improve overall well-being.

In conclusion, travelling can be a highly rewarding and valuable experience. Whether it's for cultural exploration, personal growth, or simply relaxation, travelling offers a unique opportunity to explore new places, meet new people, and gain valuable life skills. While travelling can be expensive and requires careful planning, the benefits it can provide are immeasurable and can have a lasting impact on a person's life.

CARD 11

1. Complete the sentence.

I look forward to **hearing** from you soon.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Advertisements want to persuade us to buy particular products. Advertisers study how people learn so that they can 'teach' them to respond to their advertising. They want us to be interested, to try something, and then to do it again. These are the elements of learning: interest, experience and repetition. If an advert can achieve this, it is successful. If an advert works well, the same technique can be used to advertise different things.

- What is the main purpose of advertisements?
- Do you think advertisements are persuading?

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Answer: The main purpose of advertisements is to persuade people to buy particular products. Yes, advertisements are designed to be persuasive and influence people's behavior.

3. Speak on the topic "Tourism".

• *What kind of things can tourists do in your place?*

Answer: It helps us to learn the heritage and culture of our own land too. We enjoy tourism because each place provides us with a unique experience and various different facilities. All the facilities like the hotel, conveyance, restaurants, and public transport, etc. need to be booked in advance.

CARD 12

1. Complete the sentence.

*Your shirt is the same colour **as** mine.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

We all know a good film when we see it. It has a great story, excellent photography and wonderful acting. But what makes a good movie into a big hit? This is a question that filmmakers are always asking themselves! Of course, there is no perfect answer. However, movie companies have a few tricks which help make their films become as successful as possible.

• *How do you think?*

• *What kind of qualities should a successful film have? Why?*

Answer: I can provide general information on the qualities that make a successful film. A successful film should have an engaging story that captivates the audience's attention and keeps them interested from beginning to end. It should also have strong character development, excellent production value, good cinematography, and great acting performances. Additionally, a successful film should appeal to a wide audience and be marketed well to ensure maximum exposure. Ultimately, a successful film is one that resonates with viewers and leaves a lasting impact.

3. Speak about animals.

• *What is your favorite animal?*

• *Why do you like it?*

• *Do you often go to zoos?*

• *How do you think about keeping animals in zoos?*

Answer: To be honest, I only like friendly animals such as dogs, cats and birds. I consider them human's friends and keeping them as pets will help me release my negative emotions. Visiting zoos can be an interesting and educational experience, especially for those who are interested in learning more about different animal species. Zoos offer an opportunity to observe animals up close and learn about their behaviors, habitats, and conservation efforts to protect them. It can also be a fun activity for families with children. However, some people argue that zoos can be unethical and inhumane, as they confine animals to small enclosures and disrupt their natural behaviors. There have been instances of animal mistreatment and abuse in some zoos, which is a concerning issue.

CARD 13

1. Complete the sentence with the correct preposition.

*Your position is different **from** your friend's.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

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Most of us live in an apartment or in a house. Our homes often look similar to our neighbors' ones from the outside, but on the inside, they can be very different. Most of us like our homes to be cozy and comfortable, but we have very different ideas about what that means. Some people like to have bright colors and lots of furniture, others prefer a cool, modern-looking home.

- *What do you prefer?*
- *Apartment or House? Why?*
- *Describe your dream house.*

Answer: Regarding the question of whether to prefer an apartment or a house, it depends on personal circumstances and preferences. Some people may prefer an apartment because it is easier to maintain, it can be located in a more central area, and it may come with amenities such as a gym or a swimming pool. Others may prefer a house because it offers more privacy, a yard, and a garage.

As for describing a dream house, it can vary from person to person. Some people may dream of a big house with a large garden, while others may prefer a smaller house with a modern design. It also depends on the location and the surroundings. Some may want to have a house near the beach or in the mountains, while others may prefer a house in the city.

3. Speak about awards and prizes.

- *Do you have any awards or prizes?*
- *What did you win them for?*
- *Do you think awards and prizes are important? Why/Why not?*

Answer: Awards and prizes can serve as recognition for achievements and contributions in various fields, such as academics, sports, arts, and sciences. They can boost self-esteem and motivation, as well as enhance one's resume or reputation in their respective fields. However, the importance of awards and prizes can be subjective and depends on individual perspectives and priorities. Some people may place great value on receiving awards and recognition, while others may prioritize personal growth and development over external validation. Moreover, the criteria for receiving awards and prizes can sometimes be biased or arbitrary, leading to controversies and criticisms. In some cases, the focus on winning awards or prizes can also lead to unhealthy competition and pressure to succeed at all costs. In conclusion, while awards and prizes can serve as a form of recognition and motivation, it is important to approach them with a critical and balanced perspective. It is also important to recognize that success and achievements can take many forms and should not be solely defined by external recognition.

CARD 14

1. Complete the sentence.

*This bookstore is closed. There's **another** one over there.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

We talk to other people and give our opinions every day. Maybe you talk about what to do after school with your friends, or about plans for the weekend with your family. It's important to give your opinions, but it is also important to listen to other people's opinions and think about the best option.

- *How good are you at listening?*
- *Do you usually accept other people's opinions or make them follow you? Why?*

Answer: Active listening is a crucial skill in communication, and it involves giving your full attention to the person speaking and making an effort to understand their message. It is essential to listen carefully to other people's opinions and ideas to broaden your own

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perspective and gain a better understanding of the topic. In a healthy discussion or debate, it is important to respect other people's opinions and allow them to express their views without interrupting or belittling them. While it's okay to express your own opinion, it's equally important to consider other perspectives and reach a mutual understanding.

In summary, active listening and being open to other people's ideas are crucial skills in effective communication and building strong relationships.

3. Speak on the topic “My favourite meal”.

- *Why do you like it?*
- *Speak about the process of preparing it.*

Answer: My favourite food is Pilav because I can cook and eat it. Pilav is a Uzbek's national food. There are made of rice, carrot, onion, meat and so on. They softly melt in our mouth and each has unique taste. When I was a child I can't eat pilav. But one day pilav looks very delicious. After that time Pilav become my favourite food. I enjoy eating pilav because it is delicious and simple. Mother often make pilav it taste sweet and light. My family also love the pilav. The most important pilav is good for a people's health.

CARD 15

1. Complete the sentence with the correct prepositions.

*I am interested **in** learning foreign languages and I am keen **on** practicing them with native speakers.*

2. Read the paragraph and tell your opinion. Answer the questions.

In international tests of math, science and reading, students in Finland do well. This is good news! But when you look more carefully at the schools, it's not easy to explain. Finnish students don't start school until they are seven years old. The school day is short, about five hours, and there are only three or four classes a day. Students don't have much homework and there are no exams. So, why don't they do badly in tests? Perhaps something else can explain it.

- *Do you think all Finnish students study well?*
- *What can be the success factor?*

Answer: Finnish students tend to perform well in international tests of math, science, and reading. However, it's difficult to attribute their success to just one factor. Some possible explanations for their performance could be the high quality of education in Finland, the focus on student well-being and equality, and the emphasis on student-centered learning and teacher professionalism. Additionally, the Finnish education system values play and socialization, and students are encouraged to learn at their own pace. All these factors could contribute to the success of Finnish students.

3. Speak about toys.

- *Do you think toys are necessary for kids' development?*
- *What kind of toys should they play with?*
- *Did you have many toys when you were young?*

Answer: Toys can play an important role in a child's development. They can help children to learn and develop important skills, such as problem-solving, creativity, and social skills. Toys can also provide a source of entertainment and joy for children, which is essential for their well-being and happiness. When it comes to choosing toys for children, it is important to consider their age, interests, and developmental needs. Young children may benefit from toys that stimulate their senses and help them to develop their fine motor skills, such as blocks, puzzles, and sensory toys. As children grow older, toys that encourage imaginative play, social

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interaction, and skill-building, such as board games, arts and crafts materials, and sports equipment, may be more appropriate. It's worth noting that not all toys are created equal. Some toys can be potentially harmful or have negative impacts on children's development. For example, toys that promote violent behavior or gender stereotypes can be damaging to a child's self-esteem and social development. Therefore, it's important to choose toys that are age-appropriate, safe, and promote positive values.

CARD 16

1. Complete the sentence.

*We have been living in this house **for** 15 years.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

There are many NGOs working in the world. They work to improve all areas of life – health, environment, education, mass media, promoting small businesses, and so on. Some of them work to raise awareness about the problem of drugs, the effects of drugs and how to treat them. They organize different types of seminars. Some NGOs organize a number of national youth camps with many interesting and educational programs for young people. Some NGOs raise money to build or improve something.

- How do you think about the NGOs?
- Are they important? What kind of NGOs are there in Uzbekistan?
- Would you like to work for NGOs?

3. Speak on the topic “Social networks”.

- *What do you think?*
- *Are they useful or not?*
- *What kind of social networks do you use why do you use them?*

Answer: The use of social media is associated with various issues, when it comes to people's emotional wellbeing, mental and physical health, and many other areas of life. Specifically, research shows that the use of social media is associated with: Anxiety. Stress. ... For example, people who use social media in a way that does not reflect their true self, for example by trying to reinvent themselves online, tend to experience more issues as a result of social media use, such as loneliness. Social media is more addictive than alcohol and cigarette. We can't go a day without scrolling through our social media accounts. The first thing we do when we wake up is log in to check other people's status, comment and like. We have resulted in posting our problems on social media to ask for advice from people we think their life is perfect. Some of these are total strangers. ... Social media platforms are flooded with con artists, Why is this? We believe everything posted in social media is true. We post stolen photos and videos saying that we are sick, or involved in accidents to lure people to donate money for us. How many people have posted fake investments and jobs on social media? And convinced us to send money to their accounts only to realize it was scam.

CARD 17

1. Complete the sentence.

*After **doing** my homework, I watched TV.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the question.

If there are little children in your life, explain to them that life isn't always easy for kids around the world and that not all children have toys to play with or enough food to eat. Talk to them about how they can help to make a difference for kids in need and try to become a positive role model in their lives. Educate the kids in your life. Help them to learn life skills.

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• *In what ways can you educate kids?*

Answer: There are many ways to educate kids, such as reading books together, teaching them basic skills like cooking and cleaning, exposing them to different cultures and ways of life, encouraging them to ask questions and explore their interests, and teaching them about important global issues and ways to help make a positive impact on the world.

3. Speak on the topic “Homeschooling”.

• *What is it?*

• *Do you think it is good or bad? Why/Why not?*

Answer: Homeschooling is a method of education where children are taught by their parents or tutors at home instead of attending a traditional school. The concept of homeschooling has gained popularity over the years, with more parents opting for this approach for various reasons. One of the main reasons parents choose homeschooling is to provide a more personalized education for their children. In a homeschool setting, parents can tailor their child's education to their specific needs, learning style, and interests. They can also provide one-on-one attention and focus on areas where their child needs extra help.

Homeschooling also provides a flexible schedule that can be tailored to fit the family's lifestyle. Parents can choose when and how long their child studies and can incorporate family activities into their child's education.

However, homeschooling can also present some challenges. Homeschooled children may have limited social interaction with peers and may miss out on the socialization opportunities that traditional schools offer. Parents who homeschool their children also need to ensure that their child receives a well-rounded education, including exposure to different subjects and viewpoints.

CARD 18

1. Change the adjectives into the comparative form.

Better and worse things may happen as you live.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the question.

What is a tradition? Probably, traditions are a way of defining who people are. Traditions are something that people keep doing for a long time and join different generations together. That's why traditions are very important in any country. We celebrate birthdays, holidays and traditional wedding ceremonies. The family meal is another tradition that we should try to keep up in our everyday lives. Family meals reflect country's culture and traditions.

• *How do you think? Why traditions are important?*

Answer: Traditions are important because they provide a sense of identity and continuity to a culture or community. They allow people to connect with their past and their heritage, and to feel a sense of belonging to a larger group. Traditions also provide an opportunity for people to come together and celebrate, whether it's a holiday, wedding, or other important event. They help to reinforce social bonds and provide a way for people to express their values and beliefs. Additionally, by preserving and passing down traditions to future generations, we can ensure that our culture and history are not lost over time.

3. Speak on the topic “Globalization”.

• *Is it good or bad?*

• *How does it affect our lives?*

Answer: Globalization is the process of growing, developing and expanding the business, services or technologies all through the world. It is the expansion of various businesses to the global markets throughout the world. It requires huge international investment to develop large

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multinational corporations for the worldwide economic integration. It is to increase the connectivity and interdependence of the businesses in the worldwide markets. In the last few decades, globalization has taken the form of technological advancement which resulted in easier travel, communication, and other businesses on international level for the people. On one hand, where globalization has made easy access of technologies to the people, it has also decreased the opportunity of success by increasing competition.

CARD 19

1. Complete the sentence.

Next week we **are going** to the UK to see my grandmother.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Mass media is communication through a collection of different media technologies that is important for a large number of people. Print media gives information in physical objects, such as books, comics, magazines or newspapers. Mass media may take the form of broadcast media, as television and radio. Mass media serves to get and share information. But one should pay attention to certain things while using mass media. Not all mass media are reliable and news can be fake.

- *What is mass media used for?*
- *Why should you be careful while using it?*

Answer:

What is mass media used for?

Mass media is used for communication and sharing information on a large scale through various forms such as print media (books, magazines, newspapers), broadcast media (television, radio), and digital media (internet, social media).

Why should you be careful while using it?

One should be careful while using mass media because not all sources of information are reliable and some news may be fake. It is important to fact-check and verify the information before believing or sharing it.

3. Speak about museums.

- *Do you like visiting museums?*
- *Are museums important today? Why/Why not?*

Answer: My favorite museum is State Darwin Museum. It shows natural diversity of our planet. Staffed animals are very realistic. One can know every continent like seas and oceans. There are both familiar animals like elephants, foxes or wolfs and beasts which lived on Earth long time ago. The museum is well-equipped. It has a lot of interactive elements. I thought museums were boring. But I changed my mind after visiting the Museum of Human Living Systems! It is not a place where you just walk and look at things. It is a place where you can touch everything and make experiments. I think, the exhibits of the museum are really interactive. We learn from the past so we do not commit mistakes in the future or there will be no progress. I recommend all If Anybody wants to widen outlook see and visit Museum.

CARD 20

1. Complete the sentence.

This building **was built** in 2001.

2. Read the paragraph and tell your opinion. Answer the questions.

My special memory is from when I was three years old. We were staying with my grandparents at their house in the country. They lived in an old wooden house. I remember the house was

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always cold and it was near a forest. When it was time for bed, Grandma took me upstairs to read me a story. On my bed there was a lovely wool blanket. It was really colorful. I remember touching it and it was so, so soft. 'It's yours. I made it for you,' my grandma said. I still have the blanket on my bed at home. It looks really small there, but I remember when I was younger it seemed so big!

- Do you have this kind of special memory?
- When was it? Who was there with you?
- Why is it so special for you?

Answer:

When was it? Who was there with you?

The special memory described in the paragraph is from when the author was three years old. They were staying with their grandparents in the countryside.

Why is it so special for you?

The author's special memory is special to them because their grandma made a wool blanket for them, which they still have on their bed at home. The memory brings back feelings of comfort and love from their grandma.

3. Speak on the topic "Websites".

- *What websites do you usually use?*
- *If you had a chance, what kind of website would you create? Why?*

Answer: Well, websites about food and wildlife are my favorite sites. I love cooking, I can find great recipes to make a perfect meal for my family. Also, I am a member of animal protection group, I will search for some latest news related to that field. If I had the opportunity to create my own social media website or update anything on social media, I would develop a website that promotes my business. It's something that will advertise my product in a variety of methods, including images, videos, blogs, and forums. Although social media sites are beneficial, they have become too widespread. I believe that shifting our product advertisements to websites would be preferable.

CARD 21

1. Complete the sentence.

*We haven't met our relatives **for** six months.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

We know that day is a long way off, but some high-tech companies have already developed some pretty robots that make us feel like the future is here already. For example, Sofia is a humanoid-like robot that can hold a conversation. This robot has appeared in several TV programmes. Sofia officially lives in Saudi Arabia and she was given a title "Innovation Champion" by the United Nations. Sofia can answer many kinds of questions and she is learning too.

- *How do you think about the future of technologies?*
- *Is Sofia an image of the future?*
- *What kind of new technologies may appear?*

Answer: The future of technology is constantly evolving and improving, with new and innovative ideas being developed all the time. It is likely that technology will continue to play a significant role in our lives in the future, with advancements in areas such as artificial intelligence, robotics, biotechnology, and more.

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Sofia is certainly an example of advanced robotics technology and demonstrates how far we have come in terms of creating human-like robots. However, it is just one example of the future of robotics and there is still much development and improvement that can be made.

It is difficult to predict exactly what kind of new technologies may appear in the future, but some areas of development include virtual reality, quantum computing, renewable energy sources, and space exploration technologies.

3. Speak about industry of your region.

• *What kind of company/industry can you establish in your area? Why?*

Answer: Uzbekistan's most productive heavy industries have been extraction of natural gas and oil; oil refining; mining and mineral processing; machine building, especially equipment for cotton cultivation and the textile industry; coal mining; and the ferrous metallurgy, chemical, and electrical power industries. The chemical manufacturing industry focuses primarily on the production of fertilizer.

Two oil refineries in Uzbekistan, located at Farghona and Amtiari, have a combined capacity of 173,000 barrels per day. Other centers of the processing industries include Angren (for coal), Bekobod (steel), Olmaliq (copper, zinc, and molybdenum), Zarafshon (gold), and Yangiobod (uranium).

CARD 22

1. Complete the sentence.

*I haven't gone to the theatre **since** April.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

It is important to show a speaker that you are listening. This can help encourage the speaker to say more so you get more information. You can use different expressions for different emotions. For example, you can say "That's so interesting", "How cool! Amazing!" to show your interest. You can show your surprise, happiness or sadness with different expressions.

• *What kind of expressions can you use in order to show different emotions?*

• *Do you think it is important to show emotions? Why?*

Answer: Some expressions that can be used to show different emotions while listening to someone include "That's so interesting!", "Wow, I had no idea!", "I can't believe it!", "That's amazing!", "I'm sorry to hear that", "That must have been really hard", "I'm happy for you", and "Congratulations!".

It is important to show emotions while listening to someone because it helps to create a connection between the speaker and the listener. It makes the speaker feel heard, understood, and appreciated. By using appropriate expressions, you can show empathy, support, and interest, which can encourage the speaker to share more and deepen the conversation. It also helps to build trust and rapport with the speaker, which can be beneficial in both personal and professional relationships.

3. Speak on the topic "Holidays".

• *What holiday do you like most? Why?*

• *What do you usually do on holidays?*

Answer: The traditions of Uzbekistan are flavoured with holidays and festive dinners. Here are the most important religious and state holidays of Uzbekistan as well as memorial dates that are part of the history and culture of the nation. New Year is one of the most favourite holidays in Uzbekistan. Everyone is waiting for heavy snow on New Year's eve. Unfortunately, snow is a rare thing in the region and if it snows on holiday, it becomes twice festive and happy day. Just like other nations, Uzbek people celebrate New Year with Christmas tree in the houses

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and central squares of the cities, decorate the city with festive lights and buy presents. The central square of Tashkent becomes the centre of festive events. Navruz is one of the most important holidays in Uzbekistan. Translated from Farsi, Navruz means "the new day". 21st of March is the day of the vernal equinox and the holiday celebrates the beginning of the year. Navruz was celebrated in Khorasan (province of Ancient Persia) more than three thousand years ago and by the time it started to be celebrated in Central Asia as well. A traditional dish of Navruz is sumalak. It is made of germinated wheat. Women gather around the pot and cook sumalak the whole night singing traditional songs. When the dish is ready in the morning it is shared with neighbours and relatives.

Ramadan Hayit is a day of moral and spiritual purification. The holiday starts after the Islamic fasting Ruza that lasts for 30 days. It is the fasting to purify the soul. According to fasting month, Ruza or Ramadan from sunrise to sunset Muslims are not allowed to eat and drink, they treat politely and avoid bad thoughts.

All religious holidays start with morning prayer Hayit-namaz. Ramadan Hayit lasts for three days. In Uzbekistan, religious holidays are declared public holidays and the whole country celebrates Ramadan. Arafa is the day before the holiday. On Arafa, Uzbek families prepare traditional dishes kush-tili, Orama, chak-chak, bugirsok and nuts in sugar.

CARD 23

1. Complete the sentence.

*I don't mind **watching** this movie.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

While using internet, you should protect your personal information. Never share personal information such as address, phone number, name, personal email address, relatives' details, parents' or your bank cards etc. Never click on a button if you do not know what it is or if you do not want to get dangerous information. Clicking on an app button could bring the dangerous viruses into your device. People could also gather your personal information. Never click on unknown emails, ads and e-newsletters. Use good software. Make sure it will protect your device from viruses and dangerous programmes.

- *Why is it important to protect your personal information while using internet?*
- *How can you protect your personal information?*

Answer: It is important to protect personal information while using the internet to prevent identity theft, financial loss, and other potential harm.

To protect personal information, one should avoid sharing sensitive information online, such as their address, phone number, name, personal email address, bank card details, and relatives' information. One should also avoid clicking on unknown buttons, emails, ads, or e-newsletters, as they may contain viruses or collect personal information. It is recommended to use good software that can protect the device from viruses and dangerous programs.

3. Speak on the topic "History".

- *Do you think it is important to study history? Why/Why not?*
- *What can we learn by studying history?*

Answer: History is a subject that encompasses the study of past events, people, and societies. In my opinion, it is important to study history for various reasons. Firstly, history helps us to understand how we got to where we are today. By studying the events, people, and societies of the past, we can gain insights into the present and be better equipped to make informed decisions for the future. Secondly, history teaches us about our culture and traditions, and helps us to preserve our heritage. By understanding the past, we can appreciate the richness and

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diversity of our cultural legacy. Studying history can also teach us valuable life lessons. For instance, we can learn from the successes and failures of past leaders, and apply those lessons to our own lives. We can also gain insights into human behavior and the causes of conflict, which can help us to better understand ourselves and others.

Furthermore, history can be a source of inspiration. We can learn about the struggles and triumphs of past generations, and be inspired to overcome our own challenges. By studying history, we can develop a sense of pride in our heritage and a deeper appreciation for the sacrifices of those who came before us. In conclusion, I believe that studying history is important because it helps us to understand the present, learn valuable life lessons, and appreciate our cultural heritage. History is a rich and complex subject that can inspire us and give us insights into the human experience. Therefore, it is essential that we continue to study and learn from our past.

CARD 24

1. Complete the sentence using Passive voice.

*Food and drink **are not allowed** in the chemistry laboratory.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

There are many book reading tips. For example, if you are bored while reading, you should put the book down and do something else for a while. Choose books and magazines about your hobbies, career goals, or an interesting topic. Find a quiet and fun reading area to read. Turn off TV or the radio and make sure it is somewhere with good lighting where you can relax. Go to libraries to read books. Libraries are wonderful places to find a lot of books free. There is unlimited access to a lot of collections of reading materials and other types of media and technology.

- *Do you often read books?*
- *What kind of books do you usually read?*
- *What kind of tips do you use to read a book?*

Answer: The paragraph doesn't provide information about the reader's reading habits, so there is no way to know if they often read books or not.

- The paragraph suggests choosing books and magazines about hobbies, career goals, or interesting topics, but it doesn't specify what kind of books the reader usually reads.
- The paragraph provides some tips for reading, such as finding a quiet and fun reading area, choosing books on interesting topics, and going to libraries to access a lot of reading materials.

3. Speak on the topic "Future professions".

- How do you think?
- What kind of new jobs will appear in the future?
- How will they be different from traditional jobs?

Answer: I think that my future profession will be closely connected with computers. I am capable to work with them, and I also possess the qualities needed in this work. They are accuracy, energy, carefulness. But I hesitate if I have enough patience. I must develop it if I want to become a computer operator. I know that it would be better to choose a profession of an interpreter or any other occupation connected with Russian and literature because I am good at these subjects but when I began to study the computer skills that was what I have been looking for. In our modern world it's hard to do without computers. They are needed everywhere, and I hope that my interests in this subject will never change inspite of any circumstances

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CARD 25

1. Change the sentence into the reported speech.

I had cut myself when I was cooking today.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the question.

For hundreds of years printed books are bought and sold. They have not changed very much until now. The idea of an electronic book reader with a screen instead of pages has become reality. Lots of E-book Reader programs were produced and millions of e-books are downloaded from web resources. So, what is the future of books? Will printed books be completely replaced by e-books? They are not replaced yet. But, maybe, very soon there will be no printed books in shops at all.

- *What do you think about this statement? What do you prefer?*
- *Paper books or e-books? Why?*

Answer: The debate between paper books and e-books has been ongoing since the rise of e-readers and digital publishing. While some people prefer the tactile experience of reading a physical book, others enjoy the convenience of e-books, which can be easily downloaded and stored on a device. E-books are also more environmentally friendly, as they don't require paper and ink. However, they can be expensive to purchase, and some readers may experience eye strain from staring at a screen for extended periods of time.

Ultimately, whether one prefers paper books or e-books is a matter of personal preference. Both formats have their advantages and disadvantages, and it's up to the reader to decide which one suits them best.

3. Speak on the topic "Computer games".

- *Do you think they are useful or not? Why?*
- *In what ways can computer games help kids?*

Answer: Computer games have become an increasingly popular form of entertainment for people of all ages, especially children. Some people argue that computer games are not useful, while others believe that they can have several benefits for kids. In my opinion, computer games can be useful if they are used in moderation and in appropriate contexts. One of the main benefits of computer games is that they can help kids to develop cognitive skills. Games that require problem-solving, critical thinking, and decision-making can help to improve children's cognitive abilities. These games can also help to develop hand-eye coordination and spatial awareness, which can be useful in other areas of life.

Another way that computer games can be useful for kids is by providing a sense of achievement and accomplishment. When children complete a challenging level or task in a game, they can feel a sense of pride and accomplishment. This can help to boost their self-esteem and confidence, which can be beneficial in other areas of life.

Moreover, computer games can also help children to develop social skills. Multiplayer games can allow children to interact and collaborate with other players from around the world. This can help to develop communication skills and teamwork, which can be useful in social and professional settings.

CARD 26

1. Choose the correct modal verb.

- *I live near the airport.*
- *Oh, it **must** be very noisy.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

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Did you know that music is part of what makes humans human? Every culture makes music. Musical instruments are amongst the oldest man-made objects ever found. Scientists have recently discovered that music affects many parts of our brain very deeply. Music gets under your skin. It creates strong feelings and memories.

- Do you agree with this statement?
- How does music affect you?
- What kind of music do you like?

Answer: Active music-making positively affects neurotransmitters, such as dopamine and serotonin, that influence mood. Dopamine influences focus, concentration, memory, sleep, mood and motivation. Likewise, serotonin impacts mood, sleep patterns, anxiety and pain. I like to listen to any kind of music that is sweet and soothing to my ears. But if you are asking to be precise, I would say that I like soft rock and meditational music a bit more than other types of music because they usually help me set a perfect mood for relaxing.

3. Speak on the topic “Alternative energy resources”.

- *What are they?*
- *Why are they important?*

Answer: Alternative energy resources are energy sources that do not rely on fossil fuels like oil, gas, and coal. Instead, they harness natural sources of energy such as wind, sunlight, water, and geothermal heat. These alternative sources of energy are important because they are renewable and sustainable, which means they can be used without depleting natural resources and damaging the environment. Wind power is one of the most popular alternative energy resources. It uses wind turbines to convert the kinetic energy of the wind into electricity. Solar power is another alternative energy resource that harnesses the energy of the sun to generate electricity. This can be done through the use of solar panels or solar thermal systems. Hydroelectric power is also an alternative energy resource that uses the energy of flowing water to generate electricity.

Geothermal energy is another type of alternative energy resource. It involves using the heat from the earth to generate electricity or to heat buildings. This can be done through the use of geothermal power plants or geothermal heat pumps. Alternative energy resources are important because they are sustainable and renewable. Unlike fossil fuels, they do not release harmful greenhouse gases into the atmosphere, which can contribute to climate change. Moreover, alternative energy resources can help to reduce our reliance on non-renewable sources of energy and improve energy security.

In conclusion, alternative energy resources are sources of energy that are renewable and sustainable. They include wind, solar, hydroelectric, and geothermal energy. These energy sources are important because they can help to reduce our reliance on non-renewable sources of energy and mitigate the effects of climate change.

CARD 27

1. Choose the correct articles.

The rich should help the people.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Classical music has been composed by musicians who were taught how to write it and they wrote it down so that other musicians can play it. It is a genre that beautifully expresses every imaginable emotion and tells so many brilliant stories throughout history. Playing classical music to young children has been proven to help with their cognitive development, to develop their imagination, and also to produce a calming effect.

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- *Why is classical music important?*
- *Do you like classical music or not? Why?/Why not?*

Answer: Classical music is important for several reasons. Firstly, it is a genre that has been around for centuries and has produced some of the most beautiful and timeless pieces of music in human history. Secondly, it can have a positive impact on cognitive development, creativity, and overall well-being. Thirdly, it is a reflection of the culture and society of its time, providing insight into the historical and social context in which it was composed.

Whether someone likes classical music or not is a matter of personal taste. Some people find it soothing and inspiring, while others may find it boring or unappealing. However, it is worth noting that exposure to different types of music, including classical music, can broaden one's musical horizons and provide a deeper appreciation for the art form.

3. Speak about your favorite book.

- *Whose book is it?*
- *What is your takeaway from that book?*

Answer: My favorite book is Harry Potter. I like this book because I have always been a great fan of fantasies. I love the way the author describes the whole magical world. The book not only provided me entertainment, but it also gave me knowledge.

CARD 28

1. Complete the sentences.

*Did you **check** your e-mail. I **sent** message yesterday.*

2. Read the paragraph and answer the question.

Playing a good video game is an exciting experience. Games are full of light, sound, action and surprises, and this makes them fun to watch as well as to play. Because of this, more and more people are taking part in eSports. This is the short name for electronic sports – playing video games against other people in competitions. There are huge tournaments all over the world, where big crowds watch matches on giant screens, and millions more watch online.

- *How do you think about eSports?*
- *Do you play eSports?*
- *Compare eSports with real sports.*

Answer: ESports is a growing industry that has gained popularity in recent years. It involves competitive video gaming where players compete against each other in tournaments, often for large cash prizes. Some people see eSports as just as valid as traditional sports, while others do not. ESports and real sports both involve competition, strategy, and skill. However, there are also some differences between the two. Real sports require physical activity, while eSports require quick reflexes and hand-eye coordination. Additionally, real sports often have a larger emphasis on teamwork, while eSports can be played solo or in teams.

Whether one is better than the other is subjective and up to personal preference. Both eSports and real sports have their own unique qualities that can be enjoyed by different individuals.

3. Speak on the topic “Public holidays”.

- *What kind of public holidays do you have in your country?*
- *How are they celebrated?*
- *What do you usually do on these days?*

Answer: The traditions of Uzbekistan are flavoured with holidays and festive dinners. Here are the most important religious and state holidays of Uzbekistan as well as memorial dates that are part of the history and culture of the nation. New Year is one of the most favourite

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holidays in Uzbekistan. Everyone is waiting for heavy snow on New Year's eve. Unfortunately, snow is a rare thing in the region and if it snows on holiday, it becomes twice festive and happy day. Just like other nations, Uzbek people celebrate New Year with Christmas tree in the houses and central squares of the cities, decorate the city with festive lights and buy presents. The central square of Tashkent becomes the centre of festive events.

Navruz is one of the most important holidays in Uzbekistan. Translated from Farsi, Navruz means "the new day". 21st of March is the day of the vernal equinox and the holiday celebrates the beginning of the year.

Navruz was celebrated in Khorasan (province of Ancient Persia) more than three thousand years ago and by the time it started to be celebrated in Central Asia as well. A traditional dish of Navruz is sumalak. It is made of germinated wheat. Women gather around the pot and cook sumalak the whole night singing traditional songs. When the dish is ready in the morning it is shared with neighbours and relatives.

Ramadan Hayit is a day of moral and spiritual purification. The holiday starts after the Islamic fasting Ruza that lasts for 30 days. It is the fasting to purify the soul. According to fasting month, Ruza or Ramadan from sunrise to sunset Muslims are not allowed to eat and drink, they treat politely and avoid bad thoughts.

All religious holidays start with morning prayer Hayit-namaz. Ramadan Hayit lasts for three days. In Uzbekistan, religious holidays are declared public holidays and the whole country celebrates Ramadan. Arafa is the day before the holiday. On Arafa, Uzbek families prepare traditional dishes kush-tili, Orama, chak-chak, bugirsok and nuts in sugar.

CARD 29

1. Put the adjectives into the correct form.

Your essay is *worse* than his. His essay is *the best* in this class.

2. Read the paragraph and answer the questions.

Live theatre and film are very different media. In a film, the camera makes a lot of decisions for you: what direction to look, where to focus and what to listen to. In a live performance, your brain changes its attention from one thing to another. In the theater, it is a real live person directly in front of you. There is a kind of conversation between performers and audience during a live show that simply cannot be there when you are watching a film.

• *What is better: theatre or cinema? Why?*

Answer: It is up to individual preferences and interests to decide whether they prefer theatre or cinema. Both forms of media have their unique qualities and offer different experiences. Some people may prefer the live interaction and spontaneity of theatre, while others may prefer the visual and immersive experience of cinema. It ultimately depends on personal taste and preferences.

3. Speak about sports.

• *Are there some sports in your country only for girls or only for boys?*

• *Which ones are played only by girls or only by boys?*

Answer: I like sport. It plays a great role in my activities. Most of all I like to play basketball. Sometimes we win them but sometimes we lose. Basketball is a team game. It is played in any season because it is an indoors game. It is played in a gym. But sometimes you can see street ball - basketball in the open air. There are two baskets in this exciting game and only one orange ball. Players must throw the ball to the basket and get to it to score a goal. There are two teams with only five players. Many people are keen on sport because it makes us healthy and help us to be fit. When you play any sport game you are active and it helps you to burn

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many calories. Basketball is an active game. It makes people be strong, healthy and energetic. It is a game for everybody even for disabled people. To my mind any sport is risky and dangerous. Basketball is risky too because every minute you can break your arm or leg or get another problem with your health. I like playing basketball most of all. And I am a basketball fan too. I enjoy watching matches on TV and at the gym.

CARD 30

1. Complete the sentence.

*I was watching TV when my father **came** yesterday.*

2. Read the paragraph and tell your opinion about the statement. Answer the questions.

The most important thing in the Olympic Games is not to win but to take part, just as the most important thing in life is not the triumph but the struggle. The essential thing is not to have conquered but to have fought well. The good sportsmanship, sense of fair play, and respect for fellow athletes are developed through participation in sports.

- *What is more important for you?*
- *The process or the result? Why?*

Answer: I can say that whether the process or the result is more important depends on the context and the individual's goals and values. In sports, for example, some may value the process of training and improving their skills more than winning, while others may prioritize winning as the ultimate goal. Similarly, in life, some may prioritize the journey and the lessons learned along the way, while others may focus on achieving specific goals or outcomes. Ultimately, it's up to each person to determine what is most important for them.

3. Speak on the topic "Motivation".

- *What inspires you?*

Answer: You may not hear the term "motivation" every single day. But we connect with it for the whole life. For instance, when you were small, you wanted something and started crying, and after that your parents bought it for you. I think such a situation happens with all of us. And you may ask: "Where is here motivation?" Your goal was to get what you wanted. What could I do to get it? Right! Started crying. When you grow up and situations change. But the system is the same. Think it over. And you will realize what I am talking about. Motivation is the activation of goal-oriented behavior. Motivation may be intrinsic or extrinsic. Firstly, intrinsic motivation comes from rewards inherent to a task or activity itself - the enjoyment of a puzzle or the love of playing. This form of motivation comes from you and your mind. This motivation gives you internal efforts to do what you want to achieve. Secondly, extrinsic motivation comes from outside of the performer. For example, International Essay Competition is extrinsic because it encourages me to win and beat others, not to enjoy the intrinsic rewards of the activity. I hope you understand the difference between internal and external motivations. Always ask yourself: "What or who gives me motivation to go ahead?" It can be your best friend, your dream, your favorite hero, your love, your mobile phone, your appearance, your dog, your parents or your child.